



maksym.eristavi 🇺🇦🇷🇺 @MaximEristavi

Feb 20 · 84 tweets · [MaximEristavi/status/1495323069539405826](https://twitter.com/MaximEristavi/status/1495323069539405826)

when foreigners casually drop ‘bombing of kyiv’ these pics always come to mind. this is what [#RussianColonialism](https://twitter.com/hashtag/RussianColonialism) did to chechnya and grozny when they tried to leave the empire in 2000. a war crime of horrific scale, but the rest of the world was like ‘meh’, so moscow continued



<https://www.rferl.org/amp/the-second-chechen-war-in-photos/30185257.html>



moscow is awfully uncreative. in the last one hundred years [#RussianColonialism](#) has been using the same invasion and occupation tactic over and over and over again. thread.

1920. central asia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow invades to protect from 'ethnic violence'. bukhara, one of the oldest cities in the world, ends up in ruins. 150,000 slaughtered across the region in pogroms and ethnic cleansing



Basmachi movement - Wikipedia

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Basmachi_movement



1917-32. ukraine tries to to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow invades to 'stop violence', spends years on a mass murder spree across the country, stokes unrest and eventually occupies it. kremlin uses the [#holodomor](#) genocide and mass terror to crush the resistance



1917-20. azerbaijan tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow manufactures fakes about mass murders and invades 'to stop violence'. tens of thousands slaughtered



Red Army invasion of Azerbaijan - Wikipedia

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_Army_invasion_of_Azerbaijan



1917-20. armenia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow manufactures fakes about mass murders and invades 'to stop violence'



Red Army invasion of Azerbaijan - Wikipedia

https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_Army_invasion_of_Azerbaijan



1917-24. georgia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow stages ethnic violence and invades to 'stop it'. over 15,000 executed and 20,000 deported in ethnic cleansing of georgians



History | Soviet Russia Invaded Georgia 100 Years Ago

Q: We are having this conversation on 11 February. Exactly 100 years ago the detachments of Soviet Russia's 11th Army started their military intervention, which led to the fall of Tbilisi on ...

<https://civil.ge/archives/397042/amp>




1918-45. north caucasus tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow stages ethnic violence and invades to 'stop it'. mass ethnic cleansing and deportations in following two decades kill hundreds of thousands



Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus - ...
https://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mountainous_Republic_of_the_...



1917-21. Bashkortostan tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) and becomes the world's first muslim democracy. moscow stokes internal divisions, lures into a military union and then absorbs the republic, murders over 10,000 in following anti-colonial uprisings



Башкурдистан — Википедия
<https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/Башкурдистан>



1918. latvia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow manufactures a civil war, but fails to take over the country and latvians manage to defend newly-born post-colonial democracy <https://okupacijasmuzejs.lv/en/history/independent-latvia/the-six-biggest-myths-about-the-founding-of-latvia>



1917-20. estonia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow invades using token estonians & disinfo claiming 'liberation' of the country. with solidarity of uk & finland estonians managed to defend newly-born post-colonial democracy



<https://www.youtube.com/embed/HBA0xDHZjko>



1918. lithuania tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow breaks the word on international post-ww1 treaty that guaranteed lithuanian independence, creates a puppet statelet litbel to legitimize the invasion, orchestrates a coup, but lithuanians push back




Lithuanian Wars of Independence - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lithuanian_Wars_of_Independence




1918. belarus tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow creates a puppet statelet litbel to sabotage the independence movement. small belarusian army resists enormous kremlin forces for over a month on a heroic suicide mission but loses



Belarusian Democratic Republic - Wikipedia
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belarusian_Democratic_Republic



тым, што пайшлі паміраць, каб жыла бацькаўшчына



Slutsk uprising - Wikipedia
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slutsk_uprising



1919-22. karelia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow crushes anti-colonial uprisings, bans democratically-elected assembly, creates a puppet govt. hundreds slaughtered, approx 30,000 became refugees, local language/culture banned in 1930s



East Karelian uprising - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_Karelian_uprising



1929-30. north afghanistan becomes a base for anti-colonial fighters from central asia. plus, unpopular afghan king gets ousted, asks [#RussianColonialism](#) to invade. kremlin sends troops dressed in afghan uniforms. they slaughter hundreds, but return home



Red Army intervention in Afghanistan (1929) - Wiki...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_Army_intervention_in_Afgha...



1924. tungus republic of indigenous arctic nations tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) after centuries of genocides, exploitation, cultural erasure. moscow lured the republic in ceasefire with fake autonomy promises, then mass slaughtered the leadership



1927. sick of exploitation of indigenous lands, yakutia tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#), form a democratic confederation. moscow lures the leaders into a false autonomy and amnesty deal, then breaks the word, executes most of the uprising's participants
<https://ojs.lib.uwo.ca/index.php/iipj/article/download/8269/8700>

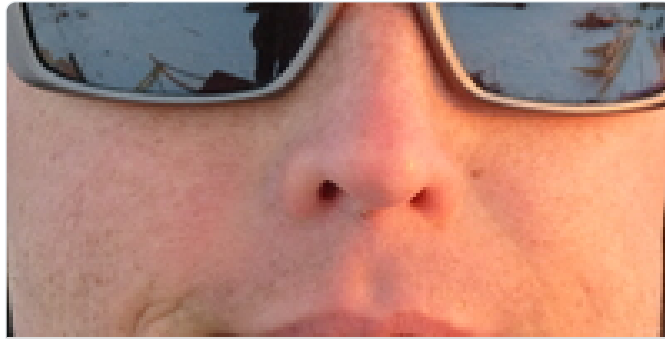


1933. indigenous siberian nation of khanty tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) after centuries of genocides, exploitation, cultural erasure and mass abductions. anti-colonial uprising was drowned in mass murder

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kazym_rebellion



1934-43. indigenous nation of nenets tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) after centuries of genocides, exploitation, cultural erasure. the mandalada uprising was drowned in another genocide



Two Wars in Conflict: Resistance among Nenets Reindeer Herders in t...

Academia.edu is a platform for academics to share research papers.

https://www.academia.edu/479640/Two_Wars_in_Conflict_Resistance_among_Nenets...



1932. indigenous nation of dolgans tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) after getting sick of economic exploitation and cultural erasure. moscow drowns the taymyr uprising in blood and mass repressions



Cold Colonization in Russia's Arctic - Transitions

Unlike under Stalin, the state these days oppresses indigenous people in the name of private-sector capital. From Novaya Gazeta.

<https://tol.org/client/article/cold-colonization-in-russias-arctic.html>



1939. moscow fabricates 'ethnic conflicts' and invades poland to protect 'minorities' — as a facade for a secret [#RussianColonialism](#) deal with hitler to divide europe. around 200,000 slaughtered in german-russian invasion



Invasion of Poland - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Invasion_of_Poland



poles delayed pre-invasion mobilization believing it would provoke invaders and give them a reason to violate the peace in europe

[#RussianColonialism](#)



<https://www.youtube.com/embed/36UrLDiTLvU>

1939. moscow lies it wants to protect itself from security threats inside finland & invades it as part of a secret [#RussianColonialism](#) deal with hitler to carve up europe. amid heavy losses kremlin settled for 11% of finland. over 400,000 slaughtered



Winter War - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Winter_War



1940. moscow makes a [#RussianColonialism](#) deal with hitler, lies it wants 'to protect itself', bullies estonia, latvia, lithuania into accepting russian military bases, uses them to invade. Over 179,000 deported, tens of thousands die in ethnic cleansing



Occupation of the Baltic states - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Occupation_of_the_Baltic_states



1940. moscow makes a [#RussianColonialism](#) deal with hitler, lies it wants 'to protect itself', invades romania and annexes 15% of romanian territory



Soviet occupation of Bessarabia and Northern Buk...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soviet_occupation_of_Bessarabia...



1953. east germany tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#), millions show up for pro-democracy rallies. moscow uses a formal help request from a puppet regime to send tanks, kill hundreds and crush the uprising



East German uprising of 1953 - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_German_uprising_of_1953



1956. hungary tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) students launch a popular pro-democracy

1956 Hungary tries to leave [USSR's orbit](#); students demand a popular pro-democracy uprising. Moscow uses a facade collective security pact to invade. Thousands slaughtered, uprising crushed



Remembering The 1956 Hungarian Uprising

On October 23, 1956, Hungary rose up against communist rule. It was the first armed revolution against an Eastern Bloc regime. The uprising was crushed and the return to democracy that had been fought...

<https://www.rferl.org/a/remembering-the-1956-hungarian-uprising/30232267.html>





1930. kazakhstan tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) amid moscow's wild pillage of farming lands and local resources. over 372 uprisings and rebellions pop up, some are explicitly anti-colonial. kremlin suppresses most of them, thousands killed

https://uk.wikipedia.org/wiki/Антирадянське_повстання_сарбазів_1930_року




1930-43. under the pressure of settler colonialism, indigenous nation of crimean tatars tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#) via several uprisings. moscow lies it wants to protect itself and targets the nation with genocide & deportation. every second dies

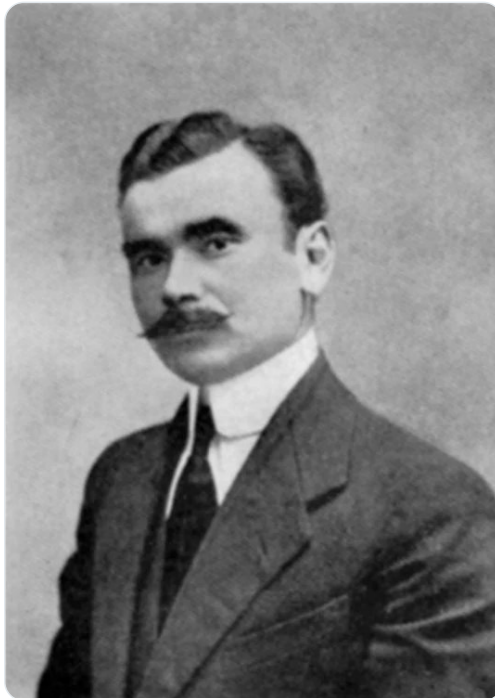
<https://ukrainianinstitute.org/today-we-commemorate-76-years-since-the-may-18-1944-mass-deportation-of-the-crimean-tatars/>



1917-18. indigenous nation of crimean tatars tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#), founds the second-ever muslim democracy. moscow overthrows the government, executes 33-yo president numan çelebicihan, throws his body into the sea. ethnic cleansing follows



Crimean People's Republic - Wikipedia
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crimean_People's_Republic



1968. czechs and slovaks try to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow uses a facade collective security pact to invade. 137 slaughtered, the uprising is crushed



1968: How The Soviet Union Crushed The Prague Spring

Fifty years ago, Soviet-led forces rolled into Czechoslovakia, ending reform efforts to create "socialism with a human face."

<https://www.rferl.org/a/prague-spring-invasion-czech-soviet/29435069.html>



1929-44. tannu-tuva tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow stages a coup, installs a puppet regime, starts cultural erasure, sends ethnically russian settler colonialists, forces tuva to grant them citizenship and eventually annexes the country

TAP

Tuvan People's Republic - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuvan_People%27s_Republic



1917-22. ukrainians of the far east try to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). they form the zeleny klyn state as part of newly-independent ukrainian people's republic, a democratic council, an army. a proto-state collapses with the russian occupation of ukraine



Maybe Ukraine should claim some of Russia's land, instead

One hundred years ago, a Ukrainian flag flew over Vladivostok and other parts of the "Russian" Far East. Beware your land claims, Mr. Putin.

<https://bigthink.com/strange-maps/ukraine-russia-land-claims/>



1917-20. kuban cossacks try to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). they form a democratic parliament, a republic, join newly-independent ukrainian people's republic in a federation. after the invasion of ukraine, they get encircled and crushed by moscow



Kuban People's Republic - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kuban_People%27s_Republic



1918. idel-ural tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). a tatar proto-republic had one of the first democratic muslim parliaments and constitutions in the world. moscow stokes internal ethnic divisions, kidnaps MPs, invades and disbands the parliament



Нерешительность и медлительность: почему не удалось построи...

Первой национально-территориальной автономией на территории Волго-Уральского региона был штат Идель-Урал. Между тем, на разных этапах и в различных документах он упоминается под названиями "Волжско-...

<https://www.idelreal.org/a/29306275.html>



1986. kazakhstan tries to leave [#RussianColonialism](#), the jeltosqan pro-democracy uprising becomes the country's own tiananmen moment. moscow dispatches kill squads: hundreds protesters executed, but they inspire anti-colonial fighters across the empire



An anti-Soviet protest in Kazakhstan haunts the country's current unre...

A deadly 1986 street protest in Almaty precipitated the Soviet collapse. Suddenly talk of the "December Demonstration" is all over social media, despite decades of officially enforced forgetting. His...

<https://www.codastory.com/disinformation/rewriting-history/protests-kazakhstan-2022-1...>

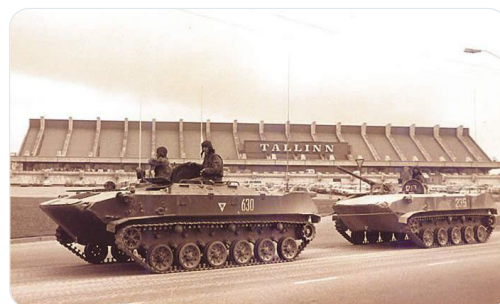


1991. estonia leaves [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow sends tanks to drag it back. estonians mount barricades, peacefully confront invaders. demoralized russians go home



Singing Revolution - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Singing_Revolution



1990-91. latvia leaves [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow orchestrates bombings, stokes ethnic hatred, fuels fear and hysteria via disinfo. citizens build barricades, meet kremlin kill squads mostly unarmed. 6 killed. demoralized russians go home



The Barricades - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Barricades



1990-91. lithuania leaves [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow puts economic blockade, uses disinfo to further ethnic strife, sends tanks to roll over peaceful protesters. 15 killed, but lithuania withstands. demoralized russians go home



January Events (Lithuania) - Wikipedia

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/January_Events_\(Lithuania\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/January_Events_(Lithuania))



1990. azerbaijan wants to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow fuels ethnic hatred, uses it as an excuse to send tanks & slaughter independence supporters. 170 die in the january massacre. instead of demoralizing, it turbo-charges the independence push



Black January - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Black_January



1989. georgia wants to leave [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow sends troops to mass murder a peaceful pro-independence uprising in tbilisi. 19 killed. instead of demoralizing, it turbo-charges the independence push



Georgia: 33 years since April 9 tragedy, when Soviet army massacred ...

Towards dawn the songs and dances on Rustaveli Avenue were replaced by an ominous silence - everyone was awaiting the attack of the security forces. Tragic events of April 9, 1989 - photos, documents...

<https://jam-news.net/28-years-since-april-9-tragedy/>



1992. moldova leaves [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow punishes it by fueling ethnic strife, uses it as a pretext for annexing 10% of the country, and creating a russian-control statelet of transnistria

Military occupation of Moldova by Russia | Rulac

Interested in whether Transnistria in Moldova is occupied? Check RULAC website to know more.

<https://www.rulac.org/browse/conflicts/military-occupation-of-moldova-by-russia#collap...>



1992. georgia leaves [#RussianColonialism](#). moscow punishes it by fueling ethnic strife & a civil war. kremlin claims 'neutrality' but keeps sending weapons, money to support breakaway regions. georgia ends up broken, with pro-russian kleptocratic regime



The Tbilisi War: Then And Now

Just 30 years ago, artillery, tanks, and mortars devastated the Georgian capital.

<https://www.rferl.org/a/georgia-civil-war-slider-gallery-then-now/31617821.html>



2008. georgia kicks out a pro-[#RussianColonialism](#) kleptocratic regime and moves towards rejoining with europe. kremlin decides to punish it. moscow uses disinfo to fabricate claims about 'imminent genocide', invades and occupies 20% of the territory



Russia Vs. Georgia: The War That Shook The Caucasus

A decade ago, war broke out between Russia and Georgia in the separatist regions of South Ossetia and Abkhazia, with each side accusing the other of starting the hostilities. The short war cost hundr...

<https://www.rferl.org/a/russia-georgia-2008-war/29415590.html>



2014. ukraine kicks out a pro-[#RussianColonialism](#) kleptocratic regime. kremlin decides to punish it, creates false disinfo narrative about ethnic strife, claims 'neutrality' but sends troops to create breakaway stateless and annex crimea



Tracking Russia's Phantom Soldiers

An Open Secret: How Russia Hides Its Soldiers Killed in the Donbas

The following is a translation of an article published by Hromadske's partner in Russia, Novaya Gazeta.

<https://en.hromadske.ua/posts/an-open-secret-how-russia-hides-its-soldiers-killed-in-th...>



2015. syria is about to kick out a tyrant and get rid of a key [#RussianColonialism](#) military base. moscow sends troops to carpet bomb, gas and mass murder civilians - all to stop 'imminent genocide'. 600,000 killed, 7 million displaced

<https://www.nytimes.com/2019/10/13/reader-center/russia-syria-hospitals-investigation.html>



1940. moscow wants to punish finland for leaving [#RussianColonialism](#). it creates a puppet statelet on finish lands occupied earlier, promises to protect it from 'genocide', uses as a front for invasion of finland



Finnish Democratic Republic - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Finnish_Democratic_Republic



2022. russia wants to punish ukraine for leaving [#RussianColonialism](#), creates fake 'genocide' narratives, uses puppet statelets as a front for invasion. invaders engage in mass war crimes, but blitzkrieg fails and they face unprecedented resistance from the population. TBC



[@threadreaderapp](#) unroll

by popular demand, i will extend this thread to cover [#RussianColonialism](#) genocides pre-1917, too. stay tuned

1552. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of Kazan. after several failed colonizing attempts to install puppet rulers, russians sieged the capital for a month, then slaughtered each and every of 65k citizens, razing most buildings to the ground



Siege of Kazan - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Siege_of_Kazan



1651-56. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of the daur people, part of siberian settler colonialism push. no exact estimate how many killed, but males were systemically slaughtered. russians used rape and kidnapping of children as deliberate genocide strategy



Daur people - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daur_people



1640-50s. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of yakut, koryak, kamchadals, chukchi people. part of siberian colonialism push. 80% killed or died of settler-introduced smallpox. russians used meat hooks to hang the native men, raped the women



Russian conquest of Siberia - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_conquest_of_Siberia



1706-44. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of itelmens. the indigenous nation was enslaved during siberian settler colonialism push. after several rebellions, russians killed 80% of the population. just 3k itelmens survived to the date



Itelmens - Wikipedia

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Itelmens>



1740-1850s. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of kamchatka indigenous nations. the original population of 150,000 went to 10,000 via systemic slaughter. at least 12 nations were fully exterminated, their lands stolen by settler russian colonists



Russian conquest of Siberia - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_conquest_of_Siberia



1750-1800. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of the koryaks indigenous nation. the original population of 11,000 reduced to 4,800 via systemic slaughter, settler-introduced smallpox and slavery



Koryaks - Wikipedia

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Koryaks>



1820-70s. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of circassian people. ethnic cleansing, mass rape, and deportations affected 97% or 1,500,000 of this muslim indigenous nation. villages would be located and burnt mostly at night, systematically starved, massacred



Circassian genocide - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circassian_genocide



1900. #RussianColonialism genocide of chinese and other indigenous nations of the far east. when moscow got scared that anti-colonial boxer rebellion will inspire russian-colonized asian people it just slaughtered thousands and deported tens of thousands



1900 Amur anti-Chinese pogroms - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1900_Amur_anti-Chinese_pogroms



记住乡愁 第四季 (55)
琅琊镇 英雄之城 寸土不让



1944. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of chechen & ingush people. after decades of anti-colonial insurgencies, moscow opts out for the 'final solution' of deporting two indigenous nations to central asia. between 200 & 400k die, every third chechen & ingush



Deportation of the Chechens and Ingush - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deportation_of_the_Chechens_an...



1937-38. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of polish people. fearing anti-colonial uprisings, moscow declares polish minority 'fifth column', executes 200k+ and sends to gulags 30k+ killing every fifth pole living under russian rule



Włodzimierz Banasz

Tadeusz Bielecki

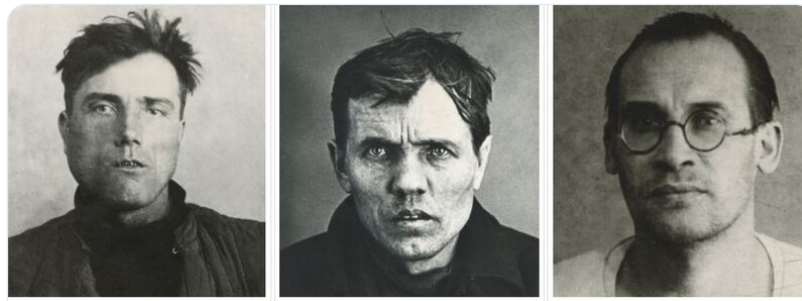
Ryszard Biernacki



The Polish Operation

The Polish Operation - Articles - The NKVD's Polish Operation was the first genocide against the Polish nation, and claimed the lives of 200 thousand Poles.

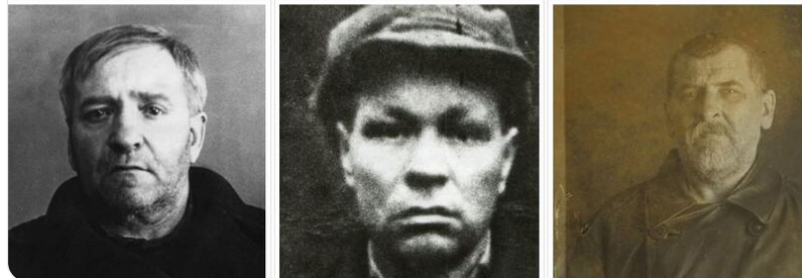
<https://ipn.gov.pl/en/digital-resources/articles/7150,The-Polish-Operation.html>



Włodzimierz Banasz

Tadeusz Bielecki

Ryszard Biernacki



1937-40. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of polish people. fearing anti-colonial uprisings, moscow declares polish minority 'fifth column', executes 200k+ and sends to gulags 30k+ killing every 5th pole living under russian rule. this includes katyn massacre



Włodzimierz Banasz

Tadeusz Bielecki

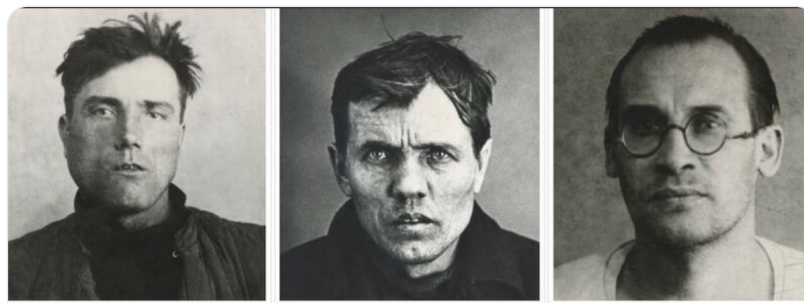
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Włodzimierz Banasz

Tadeusz Bielecki

Ryszard Biernacki



1943. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of the kalmyks. threatened by anti-colonial uprisings within this indigenous and buddhist nation, moscow deports to siberia 20% or 93k. 17k die, the rest are made slaves. their lands remain stolen



Deportation of the Kalmyks - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deportation_of_the_Kalmyks



1944. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of the karachays. to clear lands for russian settlers and as 'final solution for muslim problem', moscow invents the myth about this nation being 'a traitor.' reports all 70k of them to central asia. every 5th killed



Deportation of the Karachays - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deportation_of_the_Karachays



1944. [#RussianColonialism](#) genocide of the meskhetian turks. as 'final solution for muslim problem', moscow deports 100k of them to central asia. every 2nd killed. most descendants remain stateless



Deportation of the Meskhetian Turks - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deportation_of_the_Meskhetian_T...



my brilliant friend [@Val_Voshchevska](#) made a cover for this thread which now i will use for all my reels and tiktok adaptations in this thread.

дякую 🍷❤️🔥

check her insta for more great visuals on ukraine and [#RussianColonialism](#)
[instagram.com/vally_v/](https://www.instagram.com/vally_v/)



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footnotes:

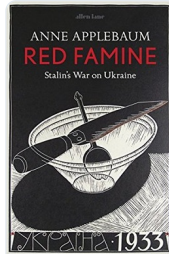
👉 museum documenting holodomor evidence

[@HolodomorMuseum](#)

👉 based on real events movie about holodomor

[@MrJones_Film](#)

👉 'red famine' by [@anneapplebaum](#) focusing on holodomor history



Red Famine - Wikipedia

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Red_Famine

👉 holodomor: ukraine's genocide doc

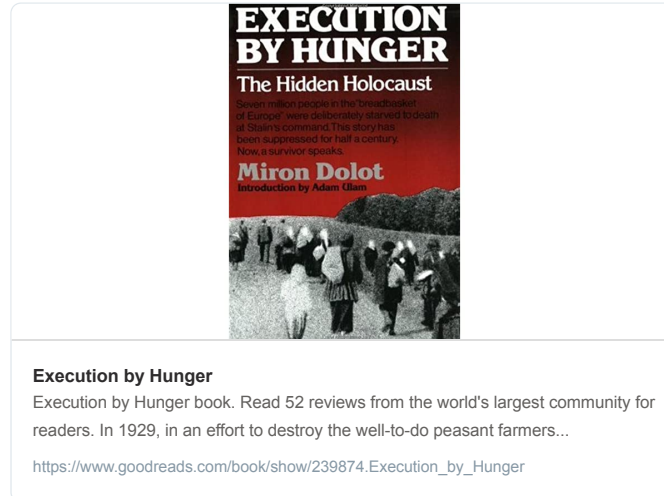


Holodomor: Ukraine's Genocide of 1932-33 (Short 2008) - IMDb

Holodomor: Ukraine's Genocide of 1932-33: Directed by Bobby Leigh. With Jim Henderson, Bobby Leigh, Jonny Lewis, Greg Halek. In 1932-33, Ukraine, the breadbasket of Europe, had bountiful crops of gra...

<https://www.imdb.com/title/tt1275655/>

👉 execution by hunger. the hidden holocaust by miron dolot. a memoir and first-hand account



👉 unmaking imperial russia by @SPloky: on dismantling russian imperial identity by 1st head of the independent ukrainian state mykhailo hrushevsky

<https://www.amazon.com/Unmaking-Imperial-Russia-Hrushevsky-Ukrainian/dp/1442628448>

👉 the gates of europe by @SPloky examining ukraine's search for its identity

<https://www.amazon.com/Gates-Europe-History-Ukraine/dp/0465094864>

footnotes:

👉 how russians manufactured ethnic identities to expand colonization in central asia



👉 on racist russian colonial policies in central asia



thx to [@BotakozKassymbi](#) for the submissions

central asia 1916-1934 footnotes



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@maksymeristavi



Replying to @maksymeristavi

footnotes:

👉 how russians manufactured ethnic identities to expand colonization in central asia
tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.108...

👉 on racist russian colonial policies in central asia
tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.10...

thx to @BotakozKassymb1 for the submissions



tandfonline.com

On writing Soviet History of Central Asia: frameworks, challenges, prosp... (2021). On writing Soviet History of Central Asia: frameworks, challenges, prospects. Central Asian Survey: Vol. 40, Central Asian studies: 30 years ...

11:55 AM · Apr 30, 2022



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ukraine 1917-34 footnotes. part 1

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footnotes:

- 👉 museum documenting holodomor evidence
[@HolodomorMuseum](#)
- 👉 based on real events movie about holodomor
[@MrJones_Film](#)
- 👉 'red famine' by [@anneapplebaum](#) focusing on holodomor history
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<https://uofupress.lib.utah.edu/the-sovietization-of-azerbaijan/>

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March Days - Wikipedia
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👉 bio of mahammad amin rasulzade, the father of azerbaijani independence movement by prominent historian aydin balayev (in ru)

http://anl.az/el_ru/b/ba_mer.pdf

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youtube.com/watch?v=U6iyfL...
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👉 @MicheleBerdy's longread on georgia's trailblazing democracy of 1918-21



'The Experiment: Georgia's Forgotten Revolution 1918-1921' - The Mos...

Eric Lee's fascinating book in English about Georgian history is avidly read in Tbilisi and Moscow.

<https://www.themoscowtimes.com/2020/02/01/the-experiment-georgias-forgotten-revol...>

👉 @CivilGe archive of history reporting on first georgian republic



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<https://civil.ge/archives/category/republic-100>

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👉 timeline of russian colonial occupation since 1921 by [@Shamovement](#)



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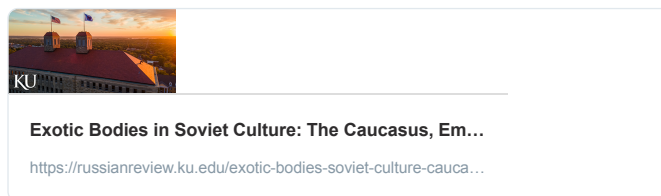
👉 [@SovLab](#) documents colonial crimes of Soviet rule in Georgia

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👉 wiki on mountainous republic of the northern caucasus

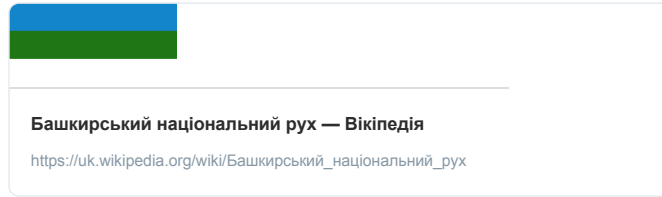


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👉 ua wiki on bashkir anti-colonial movement



👉 ru wiki on the baymak slaughter

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